

Preliminary Affirmative Determinations in the Antidumping Duty Investigations of Crystalline Silicon Photovoltaic Cells from India, Indonesia, and the Lao People’s Democratic Republic

On April 22, 2026, the U.S. Department of Commerce (Commerce) announced its preliminary affirmative determinations in the antidumping duty (AD) investigations of crystalline silicon photovoltaic cells, whether or not assembled into modules (solar cells) from India, Indonesia, and the Lao People’s Democratic Republic (Laos).

Preliminary Dumping Rates

India

Exporter/Producer	Estimated Weighted-Average Dumping Margin (percent)	Cash Deposit Rate (Adjusted for Subsidy Offsets) (percent)
Mundra Solar PV Limited	123.04*	107.77
Mundra Solar Energy Limited	123.04*	107.77
Kowa Company Ltd	123.04*	107.77
Premier Energies Photovoltaic Private Limited	123.04*	107.77
All Others	123.04	107.77

* Rate is based on facts available with adverse inferences.

Indonesia

Exporter/Producer	Estimated Weighted-Average Dumping Margin (percent)
PT Blue Sky Solar Indonesia	35.17
PT REC Solar Energy Indonesia	35.17
All Others	35.17

Laos

Producer	Exporter	Estimated Weighted-Average Dumping Margin (percent)	Cash Deposit Rate (Adjusted for Subsidy Offsets) (percent)
Solarspace Technology (Laos) Sole Co., Ltd	Solarspace Technology (Laos) Sole Co., Ltd	22.46	22.06
Solarspace Technology (Laos) Sole Co., Ltd	JA Solar Vietnam Co. Ltd.	22.46	22.06
SolarSpace Technology (Hong Kong) Limited	SolarSpace Technology (Hong Kong) Limited	22.46	22.06
Solarspace Technology (Laos) Sole Co., Ltd	Trina Solar Energy Development Pte. Ltd	22.46	22.06
Solarspace Technology (Laos) Sole Co., Ltd	Trina Solar Science & Technology (Thailand) Company Limited	22.46	22.06
Laos-Wide Entity		22.46	22.06

Import Statistics

India	2022	2023	2024
Volume (Watts)	232,420,657	2,048,966,887	2,297,306,441
Value (USD)	\$83,865,782	\$760,758,424	\$792,648,250
Indonesia	2022	2023	2024
Volume (Watts)	499,111,415	521,853,649	1,803,822,463
Value (USD)	\$177,534,244	\$171,941,991	\$415,198,361
Laos	2022	2023	2024
Volume (Watts)	0	44,629	1,908,207,876
Value (USD)	0	\$6,694	\$335,737,293

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, accessed through S&P Global Trade Atlas (Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTSUS)) subheadings 8541.42.0010 and 8541.43.0010.

Next Steps

- Based on the publication date of these preliminary determinations in the *Federal Register*, the final determinations in AD investigations of solar cells from India and Indonesia are scheduled to be announced on or around July 13, 2026, and the AD investigation of solar cells from Laos is scheduled to be announced on or around September 9, 2026.
- Commerce is also conducting concurrent [countervailing duty \(CVD\) investigations](#) of solar cells from India, Indonesia, and Laos.
- The U.S. International Trade Commission (ITC) is conducting concurrent injury investigations. For more information related to the ITC's timeline, please refer to [the ITC's calendar](#).

Other Case Information

- The petitioner is the Alliance for American Solar Manufacturing and Trade, whose members are Hanwha Q CELLS USA Inc. (Dalton, GA), First Solar Inc. (Tempe, AZ), and Mission Solar Energy LLC (San Antonio, TX).
- For general information and next steps, please refer to a list of [preliminary FAQs](#).
- Additional case information, including the scope of the investigations, is on file electronically via Enforcement and Compliance's Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Centralized Electronic Service System (ACCESS). Once you [log in](#), please refer to the below case numbers:

Trading Partner	AD Case Number	CVD Case Number
India	A-533-942	C-533-943
Indonesia	A-560-846	C-560-847
Laos	A-553-003	C-553-004

- To date, Commerce maintains 831 AD and CVD orders that provide relief to American companies and industries impacted by unfair trade.